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.(Ichikawa et al. 2003)

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.(Peek-Asa et al. 1999)

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[(Langley et al. 2000)

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|------------------------|---|---|---|------------------------|---|---|------|
| $\chi^2 = 13.18$ | / | / | | $\chi^2 = 40.93$ | / | / | |
| P-Value = 0.01 | / | / | | P-Value < 0.0001 | / | / | |
| Linear-by-Linear | / | / | | Linear-by-Linear | / | / | |
| Association = 12.57 | / | / | | Association = 31.43 | / | / | |
| P-value < 0.0001 | / | / | | P-value < 0.0001 | / | / | |
| | / | / | | | / | / | |
| $\chi^2 = 10.22$ | / | / | | $\chi^2 = 33.65$ | / | / | |
| P-Value = 0.001 | / | / | | P-Value < 0.0001 | / | / | |
| OR= 1.99 | / | / | | OR= 0.28 | / | / | |
| %95CI OR= (1.30, 3.05) | / | / | | %95CI OR= (0.18, 0.44) | / | / | |
| $\chi^2 = 82.41$ | / | / | | $\chi^2 = 14.97$ | / | / | BMI |
| P-Value < 0.0001 | / | / | | P-Value = 0.002 | / | / | |
| OR= 9.13 | / | / | | Linear-by-Linear | / | / | |
| %95CI OR=(5.44, 15.31) | / | / | | Association = 11.81 | / | / | |
| $\chi^2 = 17.17$ | / | / | | P-value = 0.001 | / | / | |
| P-Value < 0.0001 | / | / | | | / | / | |
| OR= 0.34 | / | / | | $\chi^2 = 70.60$ | / | / | |
| %95CI OR= (0.20, 0.58) | / | / | | P-Value < 0.0001 | / | / | |
| $\chi^2 = 9.48$ | / | / | | Linear-by-Linear | / | / | |
| P-Value = 0.002 | / | / | | Association = 70.15 | / | / | |
| OR=2.09 | / | / | | P-value < 0.0001 | / | / | |
| %95CI OR= (1.27,3.45) | / | / | | | / | / | |
| $\chi^2 = 45.80$ | / | / | | $\chi^2 = 27.69$ | / | / | |
| P-Value < 0.0001 | / | / | | P-Value < 0.0001 | / | / | |
| | / | / | | Linear-by-Linear | / | / | |
| | / | / | | Association = 10.20 | / | / | |
| $\chi^2 = 64.04$ | / | / | / | P-value = 0.001 | / | / | |
| P-Value < 0.0001 | / | / | / | $\chi^2 = 8.78$ | / | / | Km/h |
| OR= 10.29 | / | / | / | P-Value = 0.003 | / | / | Km/h |
| %95CI OR=(5.37,19.69) | / | / | / | OR= 1.86 | / | / | |
| | / | / | / | %95CI OR=(1.23,2.82) | / | / | |

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|----------------------|---|---|------|-----------------------|---|---|----|
| $\chi^2 = 0.05$ | / | / | | $\chi^2 = 0.14$ | / | / | |
| P-Value = 0.82 | / | / | | P-Value = 0.70 | / | / | |
| OR= 0.90 | / | / | | OR= 1.10 | / | / | |
| %95CI OR=(0.33,2.46) | | | | %95CI OR=(0.67, 1.80) | | | |
| $\chi^2 = 14.97$ | / | / | BMI | $\chi^2 = 3.12$ | / | / | |
| P-Value = 0.002 | / | / | | P-Value = 0.07 | / | / | |
| Linear-by-Linear | / | / | | OR= 1.48 | / | / | |
| Association = 11.81 | | | | %95CI OR=(0.95, 2.28) | | | |
| P-value = 0.001 | / | / | | $\chi^2 = 0.11$ | / | / | cc |
| | / | / | | P-Value = 0.74 | | | |
| | / | / | | OR= 1.09 | / | / | |
| | | | | %95CI OR=(0.63, 1.89) | | | |
| $\chi^2 = 70.60$ | / | / | | $\chi^2 = 0.69$ | / | / | |
| P-Value < 0.0001 | / | / | | P-Value = 0.87 | / | / | |
| Linear-by-Linear | / | / | | | / | / | |
| Association = 70.15 | / | / | | | / | / | |
| P-value < 0.0001 | / | / | | | / | / | |
| $\chi^2 = 64.04$ | / | / | | $\chi^2 = 0.46$ | / | / | |
| P-Value < 0.0001 | / | / | | P-Value = 0.49 | | | |
| OR= 10.29 | / | / | | OR= 0.79 | | | |
| %95CI | | | | %95CI OR=(0.40, 1.55) | / | / | |
| OR=(5.37,19.69) | | | | | | | |
| $\chi^2 = 27.69$ | / | / | | $\chi^2 = 3.21$ | / | / | |
| P-Value < 0.0001 | / | / | | P-Value = 0.07 | / | / | |
| Linear-by-Linear | / | / | | OR= 0.51 | / | / | |
| Association = 10.20 | / | / | | %95CI OR=(0.24, 1.07) | | | |
| P-value = 0.001 | / | / | | $\chi^2 = 9.48$ | / | / | |
| | | | Km/h | P-Value = 0.002 | | | |
| $\chi^2 = 8.78$ | / | / | | OR=2.09 | / | / | |
| P-Value = 0.003 | / | / | | %95CI OR= | / | / | |
| OR= 1.86 | | | Km/h | (1.27,3.45) | | | |
| %95CI OR=(1.23,2.82) | | | | | | | |

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