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$(R^2 > /)$

%

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(II) (q_m)

$(R^2 > /)$

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Aksu)

(2002; Eckenfelder 2000

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(Sternberg and Dorn 2002; Volesky 2001)

(II)	(Durvillaea potatorum)	(Biosorption)
/ /	(Ecklonia radiata)	Dönmez et al. 1999; Figueira et al. 2000;)
(II)	.	.(Loukidou et al. 2003
(Streptomyces rimosus)	/	
Selatnia)	(et al. 2004	(... ()
(II)	(II)	.(Davis et al. 2003)
(II)	(II)	:
		(Biosorbent)
		Diniz and Volesky)
		.(2005; Ma and Tobin 2003
		(II) (II)
/ /		(II)
		% (Aspergillus oryzae)
		Kiff and Little)
/		(;1986
		(II)
		(Rhizopus nigricans)
		(II)
		Benguella and Benaissa)
KCl NaCl Cd(NO ₃) ₂ .2H ₂ O Pb(NO ₃) ₂		(; 2002

) CaCl₂.2H₂O MgCl₂.6H₂O
 pH . (Merck
 pH /
) /
 (Mixed cellulose ester) / μm CAMLAB) pH (Merck
 ((II) (II)) (Ltd, Model CG842
 :
 FAAS, Chem. Tech Analytical, Model))
 (ALPHA4 AZTEC ENVIRONMENTAL)
 “Standard Methods for B (CONTROL Ltd
 the Examination of Water and Wastewater”
 .(APAH, AWWA and WEF 1998)
 :
 (II) (II) (±)
 :
 () () (Langergren) (II) (II)
 () () (Mixed-order)
 : (/

$$\ln \frac{(q_e - q)}{q_e} = -k_1 t$$
 ()

$$\frac{t}{q_t} = \frac{1}{k_2 q_e^2} + \frac{1}{q_e} t$$
 () / / /

$$\frac{1}{t} \ln \frac{C_0}{C_t} = -\frac{k_0}{K} - \frac{1}{K} \left(\frac{C_0 - C_t}{t} \right)$$
 () pH . /

$$\frac{1}{(q_e - q_t)} = \frac{1}{q_e} + kt$$
 ()
 :q_e q () :t
)
) :k₁ (
) :k₂ (
 :C_t C₀ (
 () k₀ () t
 :k : () K (II)
 () (II)
 Azizian 2004; Benguella and)
 .(Benaissa 2002; Metcalf and Eddy Inc 2003
 pH . / (II) (II)

$$n \quad q_m \quad b \quad : \quad (II) \quad (II)$$

(Volesky 2003)

$$q_e = \frac{K_{RP} C_e}{1 + a_{RP} C_e^\beta} \quad ()$$

$a_{RP} () K_{RP}$
 $() \beta (\beta)$
 (Aksu 2002; Volesky 2003)

$$(II) \quad (II) \quad :$$

$$(II) \quad (II)$$

$$q_e = \frac{b q_m C_e}{1 + b C_e} \quad ()$$

C_e
 $q_m ()$
 $b ()$
 Sheng et al. 2004; Yalçınkaya et al.)

(2002

$$(II) \quad (II)$$

$$(II) \quad (II)$$

$$q_e = K_F C_e^{1/n} \quad ()$$

$n \quad K_F$

$$(II) \quad (q_m) \quad (II)$$

Loukidou et al.)
 (. 2004, Selatnia et al. 2004b

$$(II) \quad (II)$$

$$q_e = \frac{b q_m C_e^{1/n}}{1 + b C_e^{1/n}} \quad ()$$

% %

(Yan and Viraraghavan 2003)

(k₂)
/ : (II)
/ / /

(k₀)
/ : (II) (Ascophyllum nodosum)
/ / / Kuyucak)
(; and Volesky 1989
(II) (k₂) (II)
/ / / % %
(II) (k₀) (III)
/ / / %
(II) (II) (II)
(II) (II) (II) Matheickal and) %
(II) (Yu 1999
(II) (II)
pH (R² > /)
(II) (II) (II)
(II) pH (II) (II)
pH
(II) pH
pH / / / / Aeromonas) (VI)
/ (II) (caviae
/ / / /
pH
(II) (II) (II)
Mucor) (II)
(rouxii
Diniz and) .

(II) (II) (III) (III) (III) (Volesky 2005)

() (Oscillatoria anguistissima) (Ahuja et al. 1999)

(II) pH (II) Aksu) (II) (II) (2002) (R²> /)

(II) (II) (q_m) (R²> /) / /

(II) (II)

(II) (II)

: (II) (II) (q_m) / / (q_m)

(Volesky 2001)

(... pH)

/ ... (II) (II)

Cd ²⁺			Pb ²⁺			Saturation						(Mm)	
R ²	k (gmmol ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)	q _e (mmolg ⁻¹)	R ²	k ₀ (mMmin ⁻¹)	K (Mm)	R ²	k ₂ (gmmol ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)	q _e (mmolg ⁻¹)	R ^{2*}	k ₁ (min ⁻¹)	q _e (mmolg ⁻¹)		
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	Pb ²⁺	
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	Pb ²⁺	
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	Pb ²⁺
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	Cd ²⁺	
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	Cd ²⁺	
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	Cd ²⁺

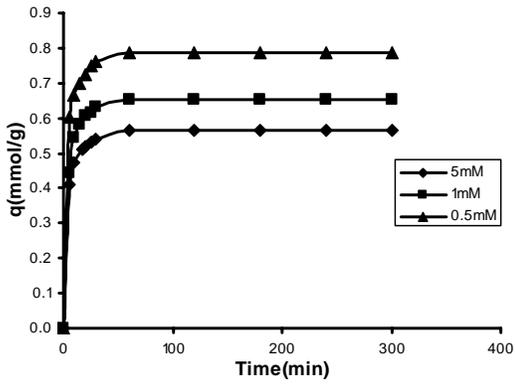
:R*

(II) (II)

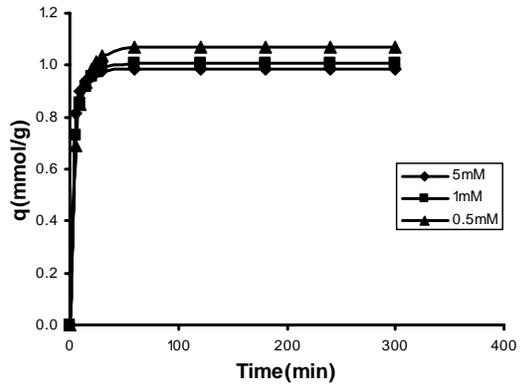
R ²	n	K _F	R ^{2*}	b(Lmmol ⁻¹)	q _m (mmolg ⁻¹)
/	/	/	/	/	/ (II)
/	/	/	/	/	/ (II)

:R*

(II)		(II)		-					
R^2	β	K_{RP} (Lg^{-1})	a_{RP} ($Lmmol^{-1}$) $^\beta$	R^{2*}	n	b	q_m		
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	(II)	
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	(II)	
:R*									
		(°C)	pH	q_m (mmolg ⁻¹)				(II)	(II)
									(q_m)
Matheickal and Yu 1996			/ /	/				Ecklonia)	
Sheng et al. 2004		±		/				(radiata	Pb ²⁺
Sheng et al. 2004		±		/				(Ulva sp.)	
Sheng et al. 2004		±		/				(Padina sp.)	
Sheng et al. 2004		±		/				(Gracillaria sp.)	
Jalali et al. 2002			/	/				(Cladophora glomerata)	
Say et al. 2001				/				Phanerochaete)	
Yan and Viraraghavan 2003				/				(chryso sporium	
Selatnia et al. 2004b				/				Mucor)	
Xiangliang et al. 2005			/	/				(rouxii	
Suzuki et al. 2005			/	/				(Streptomyces rimosus)	
Sheng et al. 2004		±	/	/				(Pleurotus ostreatus)	
Sheng et al. 2004		±	/	/				(Ulva onoi)	Cd ²⁺
Sheng et al. 2004		±	/	/				(Ulva sp.)	
Yan and Viraraghavan 2003		±	/	/				(Padina sp.)	
Say et al. 2001		±	/	/				(Gracillaria sp.)	
Yalçınkaya et al. 2002				/				Mucor)	
Selatnia et al. 2004a				/				(rouxii	
Benguella and Benaissa 2002			/ /	/				Phanerochaete)	
				/				(chryso sporium	
				/				(Trametes versicolor)	
				/				(Streptomyces rimosus)	
				/				(Chitin)	



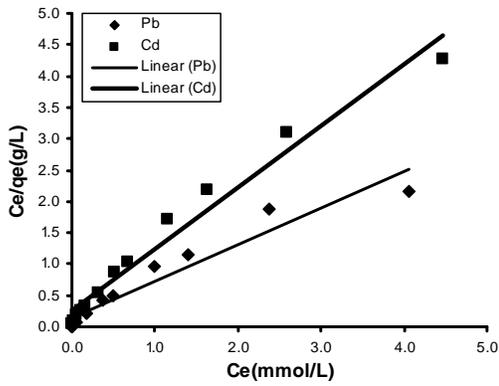
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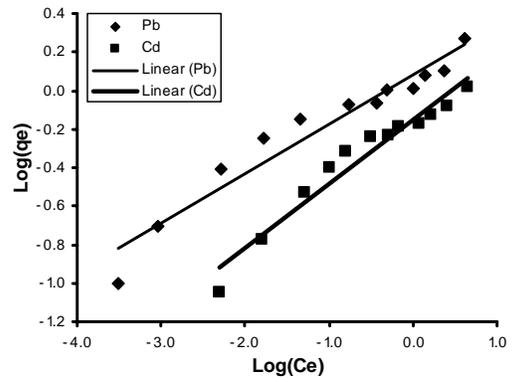
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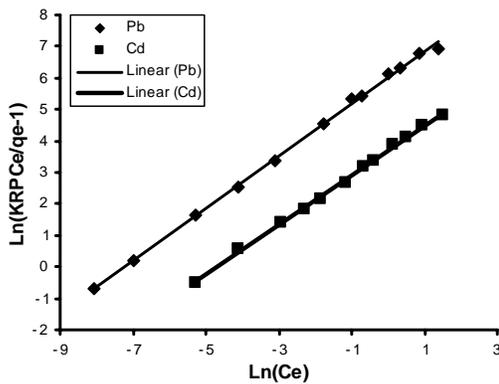
() (II)



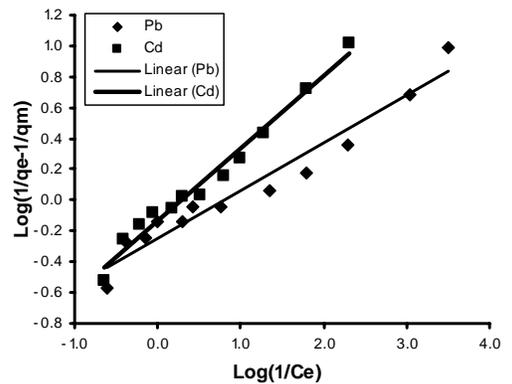
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