

nejatsan@tums.ac.ir

// : // :

.(WHO 2007)

.(Peto et al. 1996)

.(Bartecchi et al.1994)

/

(Strepple et al. 2007)

%

(Murray and Lopez 1997)

The Global Youth )  
Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group  
(2002

(Peto 1994)

(WHO 1996)

« » « »

(WHO 2007)

CDC )

(1994

( )

)

(WHO 2007;

(  
(Holloway and Wheeler 2002)

( )

( )

)

(  
( )

.(WHO 2001)

.(Tickle et al. 2001)

:

)

.(

.( )

.(Scragg et al. 2003)

.(Tucker et al.1996)

Ertas )

% /

.(2007

.( )

.( )



---

|   |   |
|---|---|
| " | " |
| " | " |
| " | " |
| " | " |
| " | " |
| " | " |
| " | " |
| " | " |

---

Human Services. Preventing Tobacco Use Among Young People: A Report of the Surgeon General ,1994. Atlanta, Georgia :U.S. Department of Health and Human Services , Centers for Disease control and Prevention , National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, office on smoking and health.

Ertas, N., 2007. Factors associated with stages of cigarette smoking among Turkish youth. *The European Journal of Public Health*. **17**(2), pp.155-161.

Holloway, I., Wheeler, S., 2002. Qualitative Research in Nursing. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Blackwell: London.

Murray, C.G.L., Lopez, A.D., 1997. Alternative projections of mortality and disease by cause, 1990-2020: global burden of disease study. *Lancet*. **349**, pp.1498-1504

Noland, M.P., Kryscio, R.J., Hinkle, J., Riggs, R.S., Linville, L.H., Ford, V.Y. and Tucker, T.C., 1996. Relationship of personal tobacco-raising, parental smoking, and other factors to tobacco use among adolescents living in a tobacco-producing region. *Addict Behav*. **21**(3), pp.349-61.

Peto, R., Lopez, A.D., Boreham, J., Thun, M., Health, C.J. and Doll, R., 1996. Mortality From Smoking Worldwi. *BR Med Bull*. **52**, pp. 12-21.

Peto, R., 1994. Smoking and death: the past 40 years and the next 40. *BMJ*. **309**, pp. 937-939.

Scragg, R., Laugesen, M. and Robinson, E., 2003. Prenatal smoking and related

Bartecchi, C.E., MacKenzie, T.D. and Schrier, R.W., 1994. The Human Costs of Tobacco Use First of Two Parts. *NEJM*. **330** (13), pp. 907-912.

Centers for Disease control and Prevention, 1994. Use Department of Health and

- Favourite movie stars, their tobacco use in contemporary movies, and its association with adolescent smoking. *Tob. Control*, **10**, pp.16-22.
- World Health Organization. 2001. Tobacco-Control Policy Workshop: Date: Wednesday, July 18, 2001 .[Online]. Available from: [http://www.who.int/school\\_youth\\_health/media/en/453.pdf](http://www.who.int/school_youth_health/media/en/453.pdf) [Cited 2007 Sep 26].
- World Health Organization. 2007. Why is tobacco a public health priority?. [Online]. Available from: [http://www.who.int/tobacco/health\\_priority/en/index.html](http://www.who.int/tobacco/health_priority/en/index.html) [Cited 2007 Sep 26].
- World Health Organization. 1996. Tobacco or health: a global status report.
- World Health Organization. 2007. About youth and tobacco. [Online]. Available from: <http://www.who.int/tobacco/research/youth/about/en/index.html> 1 [Cited 2007 Sep 26].
- behaviours influence adolescent tobacco smoking: results from the 2001 New Zealand national survey of 4th form students. *Journal of The New Zealand Medical Association*, [online] 12-december. **116**, pp, 1187. Available from: <http://www.nzma.org.nz/journal/116-1187/707> [Cited 2007 Sep 26].
- Streppel, M.T., Boshuizen, H.C., Ocké, M.C., Kok, F.J. and Kromhout, D. 2007. Mortality and life expectancy in relation to long-term cigarette, cigar and pipe smoking: The Zutphen Study. *Tobacco Control*. **16**, pp.107-113.
- The Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group., 2002. Tobacco use among youth: a cross country comparison. *Tobacco Control*. **11**, pp. 252–270.
- Tickle, J.J., Sargent, J.D., Dalton, M.A., Beach, M.L and Heatherton, T.F., 2001.