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.(Wise 2007)

(Natural)

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.(Shaluf 2007 a,b)

(UNDP 1997)

Mahoney and Reutershan 1987;)
(Building Seismic Safety Council 1990

(Pourmalek et al. 2005)

China Disaster)
(management programmes 2006

(Sztajnkrzyer 2005)

Gross National Product] %
[(GNP)
(Ishak etal. 2004)

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(Nateghi 2000)

Pourmalek et al.)
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Nateghi 2000;)

(Pourmalek et al. 2005

UNDP 1997; Mahoney and)
Reutershan 1987; Building Seismic Safety
(Council 1990

(AMA 2005; Mehta 2006)

(Nateghi 2000)

(AMA 2005)

Joint Commission Perspectives 2001; Halpern)

(and Chaffee 2005

(Gupta and Kant 2004)

(Gupta and Kant 2004)

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(et al. 2005

Whitney et al. 2001; Giacopetti)

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(1999; Howe 1998

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Krajewski et al.)

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(CEMSA 2006)

Whitney et al.)

(2001; Giacopetti 1999; Howe 1998

Bulut)

(et al. 2005; Emami et al. 2005

(Anderson 2000; Katrina 2003)

Hospital Emergency Incident)

(Command System

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Jagminas and bubly 2003; JCAHO 2004;)

.(OSHA 2007

American]

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[College of Emergency physicians(ACEP)

.(ACEP 2003)

Peltz)

.(et al. 2006; Mehta 2006; McGlown 2004

.(Gupta and Kant 2004)

Katrina)

.(2003; Vinson 2007

UNDP)

.(1992; Gupta and Kant 2004

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.(Emami et al. 2005)

Richard and)

%

(Catharine 2005

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$$n = \frac{Z^2(1-\alpha/2) \times P(1-P)}{d^2} = \frac{(1.96)^2 \times 0.75 \times 0.25}{0.04} = 18$$

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(Erich 2006)

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$$p = \frac{1}{p} + \frac{1}{p} \Rightarrow p^2 = 1 + 1 = 2$$

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$$p = \frac{1}{p} + \frac{1}{p} \Rightarrow p^2 = 2$$

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(Murphy 2004)

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(Emergency Response Plan)

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Richard and)

(Catharine 2005

Jacquo)

(2006

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(Richard and Catharine 2005)

(Mass Casualty Incident)

(Kaji 2004)

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.(Schultz et al. 2003)

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Nelson et al. 2005;)

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(Bartley et al. 2006)

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