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.(Shaluf 2007 a,b)

(UNDP 1997 )

Mahoney and Reutershan 1987; )  
(Building Seismic Safety Council 1990

(Pourmalek et al. 2005)

China Disaster )  
(management programmes 2006

(Sztajnkrzyer 2005)

Gross National Product ] %  
[(GNP)  
(Ishak et al. 2004)

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(Nateghi 2000)

Pourmalek et al. )  
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Nateghi 2000; )

(Pourmalek et al. 2005

UNDP 1997; Mahoney and )  
Reutershan 1987; Building Seismic Safety  
(Council 1990

(AMA 2005; Mehta 2006 )

(Nateghi 2000)

(AMA 2005 )

Joint Commission Perspectives 2001; Halpern )

(and Chaffee 2005

(Gupta and Kant 2004 )

(Gupta and Kant 2004)

Bulut )

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(et al. 2005

Whitney etal. 2001; Giacopetti )

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Krajewski etal. )

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(CEMSA 2006 )

Whitney etal. )

(2001; Giacopetti 1999; Howe 1998

Bulut )

( et al. 2005; Emami et al. 2005

(Anderson 2000; Katrina 2003 )

Hospital Emergency Incident )

( Command System

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Jagminas and bubly 2003; JCAHO 2004; )

.(OSHA 2007

American ]

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[College of Emergency physicians(ACEP)

.(ACEP 2003)

Peltz )

.(et al. 2006; Mehta 2006; McGlown 2004

.(Gupta and Kant 2004 )

Katrina )

.(2003; Vinson 2007

UNDP )

.(1992; Gupta and Kant 2004

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.(Emami et al. 2005)

Richard and )

%

(Catharine 2005

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$$n = \frac{Z^2(1-\alpha/2) \times P(1-P)}{d^2} = \frac{(1.96)^2 \times 0.75 \times 0.25}{0.04} = 18$$

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(Mass Casualty Incident)

(Kaji 2004)

United State General )

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(Bartley et al. 2006)



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