

molaviva@tums.ac.ir

*Physa*

% *Melanoides tuberculata*

%

*Gyraulus euphraticus*

% *acuta*

*Lymnaea*

%

*Melanopsis doriae*

%

*Bellamya bengalensis*

% *L.truncatula*

% *gedrosiana*

(Malek 1980)

(WHO 2001)

(Malek 1975)

(Arfaa 1970)

*L. truncatula* (Louis and )  
*Fasciola hepatica* (Scheiderman 1956)  
*L. gedrosiana*  
*Ph. acuta*  
 V  
 (Draparnaud (Apex) 1805)  
*Bulinus truncatus* (Malek 1962)  
*G. euphraticus* (Brown 1994)  
*Bengalensis* (Lamarck 1822)  
*B.*  
 / × /  
 ) "  
 (.  
*M. tuberculata* (Annandal , *Physa* , *Lymnaea*  
 :(and Prashad 1921 , *Bellamya* , *Gyraulus*  
 / × / *Melanopsis* *Melanoides*  
*L. gedrosiana* *L. truncatula*

( )  
:*M.doriae* ( Annandale 1918)

/ × /

.(Massoud etal. 1981)

.(Farahnak 1993)

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.(Brown 1980)

.(Sahba etal. 1972)

(Massoud 1989)

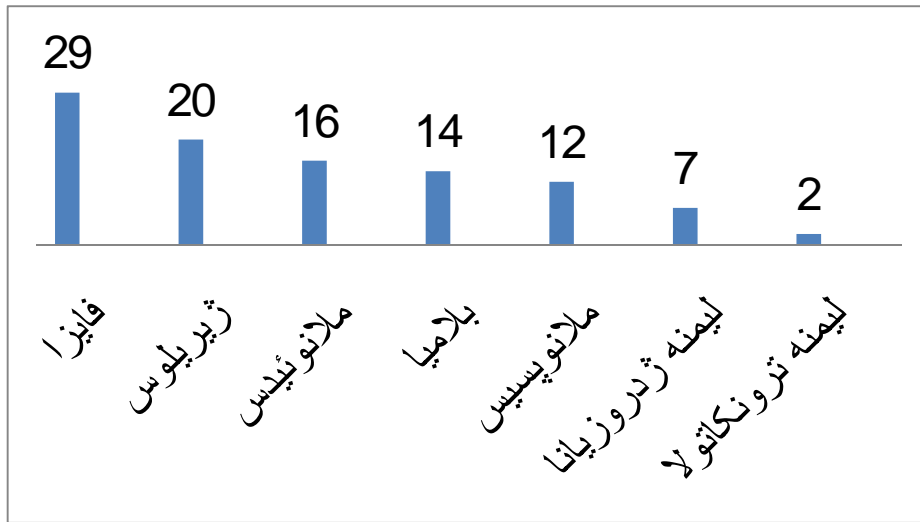
.(Masoud 1980)

. (Zamini 1994)

. (Mansoorian 2004)

.(Anonymous,1965)

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*L. truncatula*



*B. bengalensis* (Lamarck 1822)



*L. gedrosiana*



*M. tuberculata*  
(Annandal and Prashad 1921)



*Ph. Acuta*



*M. doriae* ( Annandale 1918)



*G. euphraticus*

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