:

```
MPH :
                                           eftkhara@tums.ac.ir:
                                         // : // :
 T-test, χ2
                                      SPSS 11.5
                LBW
.(p< / )
.(p< / )
                   .(p< / )
                                                    .(p< / )
                              LBW
                                    .(p< / )
```

```
.(Halie 2002)
Abbasi Shovazi et al. 2003;)
(Ramezani Tehrani etal. 2000; Jahanfar 1998
                                                         (Mistimed)
                                                                    (Unwanted)
                 LBW
                                              Brown and)
                                                                      .(Eisenberg 1995
                                              Utah)
                                              WIC Database 1997; Brown and Eisenberg
                                                                               .(1995
                                              Severett)
                                                                        %
                                                                             %
                                                                                .(2000
                                               Low Birth Weight
                                                                               (LBW)
                                                                             LBW
                                              Behrman)
                                                                           .(et al. 2004
                                                               LBW
```

.(Peters et al. 2001)

```
SPSS 11.5
Mann- t
                 Chi Square Whitney,
              /
         LBW
           1
                                                LBW
                                                                   LBW
                           .(p< / )
LBW
                 /
     %
                      %
                         (p< / )
        /
                               1
                 (p< / )
                     (p< / )
    1
                           (p< / )
                                                                        :
              /
```

```
(p< / )
   .(
               )
                                               /
          LBW
    1
                                                         (p< / )
                 1
                      LBW
                                                                    %
                               LBW
                                                                       (p< / )
               LBW
    LBW
                                             (OR)
                                 /
                                            CI =
                                                          )
                                                                                (%
                                                          .( p= / )
                 /
Torabi )
                        % /
                               % /
                                                       CI = / / ) /
1997; Mohammadi et al. 1997; Reshadatjoo
                                                   (%
et al. 1996; Beheshtipour 1994; Roudbari
                                                                       .( p= / )
                             ( et al. 2007
     %
                       LBW
    %
                             %
                                                                    .( p= / )
                     LBW
                                                                   .(%
                                                                      CI = / /)
           .(Hajian 2000; Rafati et al. 2005)
                                                               LBW
   (
                                  )
               %
                                               . (p> / )
```

```
Beheshtipour 1994;)
Mosayebi et al. 2004; Eshraghian et al. 2008;
          .(Acevedo et al. 2005; Makki 2002
                                                          .(Beheshtipour 1994)
Kliegman et al.)
                                     .(2002
Shahidi and)
                                                       .(Severett 2000; Ko et al. 2002)
                      .(Reshadmanesh 1997
 LBW
          .(Klerman et al. 1995)
                                                                          % /
                                                  % /
                                                                \pm
Zahed Pasha)
                                                   .(Asefzadeh and Bayat 2004)
et al. 2004; Klerman et al. 1995; Meis et al.
                                     .(1997
                                                  Sheferaw 1990)
Abbasi Shovazi et al.)
                                                                  .(Kliegman et al. 2002
  Fourn
                                     .(2003
             .(Fourn et al. 1996)
```

```
.(Moghadam Banaem et al. 2007)
                                                (Malek Afzali 1996)
                                                             .(Jahanfar 1998)
                                           .(David et al. 2002)
                                                              (
                                                                      )
            )
                     .( // :
```

| I | B | W |
|---|---|---|
|   |   |   |

| P value | (β)          |   |   |   |  |
|---------|--------------|---|---|---|--|
|         | (Odds Ratio) |   |   |   |  |
|         | 1            | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 1       | /            | 1 | 1 | / |  |
| 1       | /            | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| * /     | /            | / | 1 | / |  |
| /       | 1            | / | 1 | 1 |  |

p > / .\*

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