

gol128@sptums.com :

(CIS IOM)
NIOSH

± / (PVC)

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(

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.(P< /)

IOM

IOM "

/ ± /)

(P< /)

(/ ± /

/ ± /)

(/ ± /

(/ ± /)

CIS

.(P> /)

Kerr)

(et al. 2002; James and Zalk 1998

National

Institute of Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH), U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC)

(EPA 1998)

Ashley et al. 2003; James and Zalk 1998;)
Kriech et al. 2004; Tsai and Vincent 2001;
(Predicala and Maghirang 2003

Occupational "
Safety and Health Administration (OSHA)

OSHA, ID-) ()
(215 1998; NIOSH 7600 1994

"
Conical Inhalable Sampler (CIS)

(EPA 1998)

"
(Open-face)

Clinkenbeard) (Closed-face)
(et al. 2002

Baldwin and) /
(Maynard 1998

American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hyginists(ACGIH)

()

(TA2 Air Flow)

/

(Kuo et al. 1997)

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(Tirgar et al. 2006)

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SAS

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Institute of Occupational Medicine (IOM)
CIS

NIOSH

(NIOSH 7600 1994)

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(Side by side)

Beckman

DU

M.S.A

) PVC

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SKC

/ / / / / / / /

PCXR3

± /

CIS

/

($p < /$)

/ \pm /

IOM

IOM

CIS

()

(Chen et al. 2002)

(Werner et al. 1999)

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IOM

IOM

$$E_{IOM} = B \times E_{37mm}$$

E_{IOM}

B

CIS

IOM

() Kuo . IOM
 CIS % % %

(Kuo et al. 1997) IOM
 IOM

CIS :

) ()
 (

IOM IOM

(% /) (% /) IOM
 (% /) (% /) CIS
 Ashley et al. 2003;)

(Shin and Paik 2000 IOM

CIS :

:

" (CIS IOM)

(P< /)

(Kuo et al. 1997))

(Kenny et al. 1999) Kenny (

GSP IOM

GSP

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/

IOM CIS (Bonin et al. 1995)

()

CIS (Li et al. 2000)

IOM

/ /

Li CIS

(Li et al. 2000)

IOM CIS)

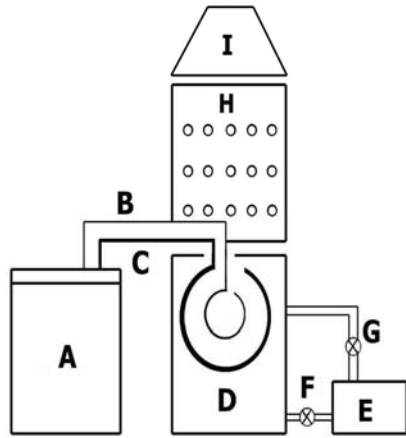
CIS (

IOM

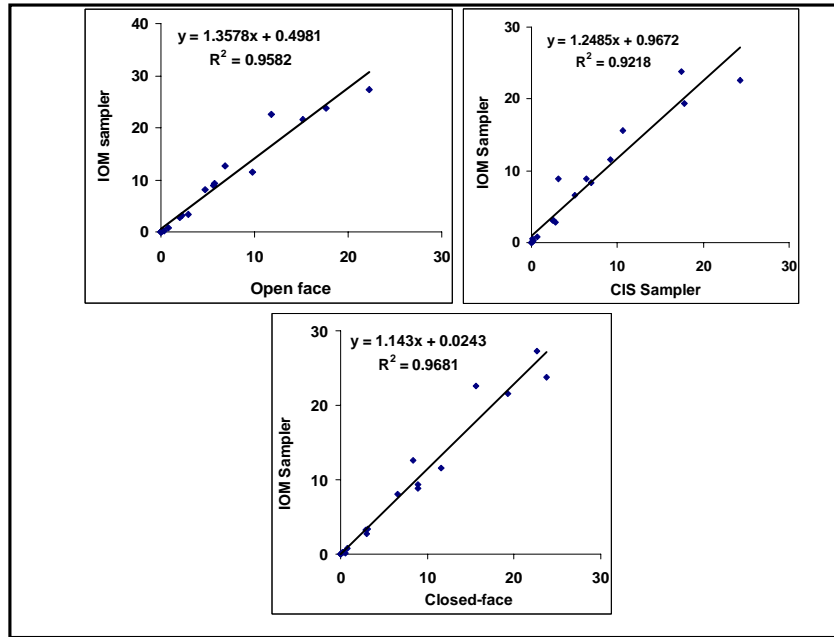
IOM

(Kenny et al. 1997)

(/ ")



E D C B () A
I H G F



IOM

CIS

(min)	(cm)	(g/l)
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(N =)

SD ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)		($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	
/	/	/	/	Close-face
/	/	/	/	Open-face
/	/	/	/	IOM
/	/	/	/	CIS

IOM**CIS**

R^2	IOM		
	SE/B	B	
/	/	/	CIS
/	/	/	
/	/	/	

:B

: SE/B

: R^2

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