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// : // :

SPSS

% / % / % / :

( $p = /$  ).

( $p = /$  )

.(Wise 2007)

(Natural )

(Hybrid)

(Man-made)

.(Shaluf 2007 a,b)

(UNDP 1997 )

Mahoney and Reutershan 1987; )  
(Building Seismic Safety Council 1990

(Pourmalek et al. 2005)

China Disaster )  
(management programmes 2006

(Sztajnkrzyer 2005)

Gross National Product ] %  
[(GNP)  
( Ishak etal. 2004)

( )

(Nateghi 2000)

Pourmalek et al. )  
(2005

Nateghi 2000; )

(Pourmalek et al. 2005

UNDP 1997; Mahoney and )  
Reutershan 1987; Building Seismic Safety  
(Council 1990

(AMA 2005; Mehta 2006 )

(Nateghi 2000)

(AMA 2005 )

Joint Commission Perspectives 2001; Halpern )

(and Chaffee 2005

(Gupta and Kant 2004 )

(Gupta and Kant 2004)

Bulut )

( )

(et al. 2005

Whitney etal. 2001; Giacopetti )

)

(1999; Howe 1998

(

Krajewski etal. )

(2005

[ ]

[ ]

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(CEMSA 2006 )

Whitney etal. )

(2001; Giacopetti 1999; Howe 1998

Bulut )

( et al. 2005; Emami et al. 2005

(Anderson 2000; Katrina 2003 )

Hospital Emergency Incident )

( Command System

.( )

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Jagminas and bubly 2003; JCAHO 2004; )

.(OSHA 2007

American ]

.( )

[College of Emergency physicians(ACEP)

.(ACEP 2003)

Peltz )

.(et al. 2006; Mehta 2006; McGlown 2004

.(Gupta and Kant 2004 )

Katrina )

.(2003; Vinson 2007

UNDP )

.(1992; Gupta and Kant 2004

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«

.(Emami et al. 2005)

Richard and )

%

(Catharine 2005

:

$$n = \frac{Z^2(1-\alpha/2) \times P(1-P)}{d^2} = \frac{(1.96)^2 \times 0.75 \times 0.25}{0.04} = 18$$

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(Erich 2006)

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SPSS 11.5

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(Fisher Exact Test)

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.(Murphy 2004 )

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(Emergency Response Plan )

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Richard and )

.(Catharine 2005

Jacquo )

.(2006

.(Jacquo 2006)

.(Richard and Catharine 2005)

(Mass Casualty Incident)

.(Kaji 2004)

United State General )

(Accounting Office

.( )

.(USGAO 2003)

( )

(p = / )

( )

(p = / ) .

(p = / )

(p = / )

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(p = / )

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(Schultz et al. 2003)

(

( $p = /$  ).

Nelson et al. 2005; )

Johns Hopkins University Evidence based  
(2004

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(Bartley et al. 2006)



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P- value	Fisher test			
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