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morowaty@yahoo.com:

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% / (p < /)

(β = /)

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Le et al.)

(2008; Horne 2003

()

Taylor and Burry 2007; Elzen)

(et al. 2007; Pound et al. 2005

.(Jeffery et al. 2003)

(WHO 2007)

.(Loignon 2006)

.(Clark and Partridge 2002)

.(Viegi et al. 2003)

(%)

.(Shegog et al. 2001)

Green and Krauter)

PRECEDE (2005

Predisposing, Reinforcing and Enabling)

Constructs in *Educational/Ecological*
(*Diagnosis and Evaluation*

.(Shegog et al. 2001)

Meador)

(and Linnan 2006

.(Salmeron et al. 2001)

Green and)

.(Krauter 2005

.(Mohammadi and Rafieifar 2005)

()

.(Green and Krauter 2005)

Green and)

.(Krauter 2005

Taal)

.(et al. 1993

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$$n = \frac{z^2 \times s^2}{d^2}$$

s= / d= %

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SPSS

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($p < /$)

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(Shegog et al. 2001)

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Rutishauser et al.)
(2001;Kolbe et al. 1996 ; Spirić et al. 2004

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(Kolbe et al. 1996)

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/ [] / [] /)
([])
Kolbe

(Gibson et al. 1994)

Bauman Rubin

(Gibson et al. 2000; Kolbe et al. 1996)

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(Rubin and Bauman 1989)

(Kolbe et al. 1994)

Kolbe

Kolbe

(Tudiver and Talbot 1999)

Courtenay 2000; DeFriese and)

Hetherington 1981; Slevin et al. 1999; Steele
(et al. 2000

(Smith et al. 1991)

Jackson)

1988; Wissor et al.1988; Littlejones and
(Macdonald 1993

Krauter Green .

.(Green and Krauter 2005)

Orem .

.(Kolbe et al.1996)

.(Orem 1991)

.(Green and Frankish 1994)

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Chen and Wang 2007; Lee and Wang)
.(2000; Wang et al. 1998

.(Maiman et al. 1979)

Green and)

% /

(Krauter 2005

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